

I.

가 가 ,
 (direct sequence : DS)
 (frequency hopping : FH)

[1] 2^{n+1}
 $n/(n+1)$
 2^n
 [2]
 (MPSK)
 [3],[4]
 [4]
 [5] (fading)가
 (trellis coded modulation : TCM)

[5].
 .(
 1 .)
 가

II.

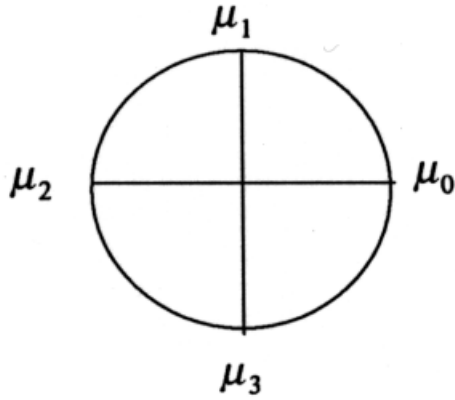
[6]
 K
 k
 $s^k(t) = Re \{ \sqrt{2P_x} a^k(t) \exp(j2\pi f_c t + j\phi^k) \}$.
 (1)

$P = E_s/(2T)$
 $a^k(t)$
 E_s
 $Re\{G\}$
 G
 $x^k(t)$
 $j = \sqrt{-1}$

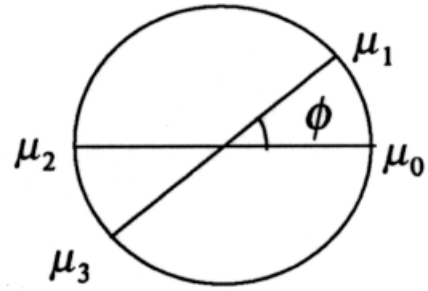
$$x^k(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} x_n^k P_T(t - nT) \quad (2)$$

$P_T(\cdot)$ T x_n^k n
 k M

$$x_n^k = \exp(j\theta_n^k), x_n^k \in \{ \mu_0, \mu_1, \dots, \mu_{M-1} \} \quad (3)$$



(a) Symmetric 4 - PSK



(b) Asymmetric 4 - PSK

1. $\{b_n^k\}_{n=0}^{N-1}$ T

$a^k(t)$

$a^k(t) = \sum_{m=0}^{K-1} a_m^k(t - (m-1)T_c), 0 \leq t < T, \quad (4)$

a_m^k k m (\cdot)
 T_c N $T = NT_c$
 가

$r(t) = \sum_{k=1}^K y^k(t - kT_c) + \dots (t) \quad (5)$

$N_0/2$ k (t)

$y^k(t) = \text{Re} \{ \sum_{i=1}^N s^k(t) \exp(j\omega_i t) \} \quad (6)$

ω_i k $[0, 2\pi)$

(\coset) $r(t)$ $[0, T]$ (in-phase) ,
 (quadrature)
 가 y_n^i

$y_n^i = \sum_{j=1}^N x_n^i + z_n^i + \dots \quad (7)$

z_n^i

4

z_n^i

$z_n^i = \frac{1}{T} \sum_{k=1, k \neq i}^K [x_{n-1}^k R_{k,i}(t - kT_c) + x_n^k \hat{R}_{k,i}(t - kT_c)] \quad (8)$

[4],

$R_{k,i}(t - kT_c) = \int_0^k a^k(t - kT_c) a^i(t) dt$
 $= C_{k,i}(l - N) \hat{R}(t - kT_c - lT_c)$
 $+ C_{k,i}(l + 1 - N) R(t - kT_c - lT_c) \quad (9)$

$\hat{R}_{k,i}(t - kT_c) = \int_0^T a^k(t - kT_c) a^i(t) dt$
 $= C_{k,i}(l) \hat{R}(t - kT_c - lT_c)$
 $+ C_{k,i}(l + 1) R(t - kT_c - lT_c) \quad (10)$

$R(s) = \int_0^s (t + T_c - s) dt, \quad (11)$

$\hat{R}(s) = \int_s^{T_c} (t - s) dt, \quad (12)$

$C_{k,i}(l) = \begin{cases} \sum_{j=0}^{N-1-l} a_j a_{j+l}, & 0 \leq l \leq N-1 \\ \sum_{j=0}^{N-1+l} a_{j-l} a_j, & 1-N \leq l \leq 0 \\ 0, & |l| > N. \end{cases} \quad (13)$

(pairwise)

III.

[7].

가

$$\begin{aligned}
 & x_n^k, y_n^k, z_n^k \\
 & x = (\dots, x_1, x_2, x_3, \dots), \\
 & y = (\dots, y_1, y_2, y_3, \dots), \quad z = \\
 & (\dots, z_1, z_2, z_3, \dots) \quad \text{가} \quad w = \\
 & (\dots, w_1, w_2, w_3, \dots) \quad x \hat{x}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$P(x \text{ 噪 } \hat{x} | w) = \Pr \{m(y, \hat{x}; w) = m(y, x; w) | x\} \quad (14)$$

$$m(y, x; w)$$

$$P(x \text{ 噪 } \hat{x} | w) = E \{ \exp [-m(y_n, \hat{x}_n; w_n) - m(y_n, x_n; w_n)] | x \}. \quad (15)$$

$$x_n, \hat{x}_n, n$$

[7]

$$m(y_n, x_n; w_n) = -|y_n - x_n|^2 \quad (16)$$

$$(15) \text{ 가 } w = (\dots, w_1, w_2, \dots) = (\dots, 1, 2, \dots)$$

$$P(x \text{ 噪 } \hat{x} |) = E \{ \exp [(|y_n - x_n|^2 - |y_n - \hat{x}_n|^2)] \}. \quad (17)$$

(17)

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(x \text{ 噪 } \hat{x} |) &= \exp \{ -\frac{2}{n} |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^2 \} \\
 &= E \{ \exp [-2 \operatorname{Re} \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \}] \} \\
 &= E \{ \exp [-2 \operatorname{Re} \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \}] \}. \quad (18)
 \end{aligned}$$

(18)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & E \{ \exp [-2 \operatorname{Re} \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \}] \} \\
 &= \exp (2 \operatorname{Re} \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \}) \quad (19)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & E \{ \exp [-2 \operatorname{Re} \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \}] \} \\
 &= E \left\{ \frac{1}{m!} [-2 \operatorname{Re} \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \}]^m \right\}. \quad (20)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(x \text{ 噪 } \hat{x} |) &= \exp \{ -\frac{2}{n} |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^2 (1-2^{-2}) \} \\
 &= E \left\{ \frac{1}{m!} [-2 \operatorname{Re} \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \}]^m \right\} \quad (21)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(21) \text{ 가 } (20) \text{ () ,}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & E \left\{ \frac{1}{m!} [-2 \operatorname{Re} \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \}]^m \right\} \\
 &= 1 + 2^{-2} E \{ \operatorname{Re}^2 \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \} \}. \quad (22)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$z_n \text{ 가 } \operatorname{Re} \{ z_n (x_n - \hat{x}_n)^* \} = 0 \quad [8].$$

$$(22) \text{ (21)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 P(x \text{ 噪 } \hat{x} |) &= \exp \{ -\frac{2}{n} |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^2 (1-2^{-2}) \} \\
 &= (1 + \frac{2}{n} |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^2)^{-2}. \quad (23)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(23) \quad 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 s &= -\frac{b}{3a} - \frac{2^{\frac{1}{3}} Q}{3a(R + \sqrt{4Q^3 + R^2})^{\frac{1}{3}}} + \frac{(R + \sqrt{4Q^3 + R^2})^{\frac{1}{3}}}{3 \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{3}} a} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} \sqrt{2} \quad (24)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 Q &= 48 |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^6 \frac{6}{n} \frac{4}{z} - |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^8 \frac{8}{n} \frac{4}{z} \\
 &\quad + 24 |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^6 \frac{6}{n} \frac{2}{z}, \\
 R &= 288 |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^10 \frac{10}{n} \frac{10}{z} + 2 |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^12 \frac{12}{n} \frac{6}{z} \\
 &\quad - 72 |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^10 \frac{10}{n} \frac{2}{z} \frac{6}{z}, \\
 a &= 4 |x_n - \hat{x}_n|^4 \frac{4}{n} \frac{2}{z} \frac{2}{z}, \quad (25)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$b = -|x_n - \hat{x}_n|^4 \quad (24)$$

$$P(x | \hat{x}) = \prod_{n=1}^N c_m \exp(-\frac{2}{n}) \quad (26)$$

$$P(x | \hat{x}) = \prod_{n=1}^N \left\{ \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{|x_n - \hat{x}_n|}{2} \right)^{2m} \right\} \exp(-\frac{2}{n}) \quad (27)$$

$$c_m = \left\{ \frac{|x_n - \hat{x}_n|}{4} \right\}^{2m} \left\{ \frac{1}{(2m)!} \right\}^2 \frac{2}{(2m+1)} \frac{K-1}{N} \quad (28)$$

$$f_n(x) = 2^{-(1+L)} \exp[-\{L + 2(1+L)\} I_0\{2 - L(L+1)\}] \quad (29)$$

$$I_0(\cdot) = 0 \quad (26)$$

$$P(x | \hat{x}) = \prod_{n=1}^N \exp(-\frac{2}{n}) \left\{ \frac{c_m}{n^{2m}} \right\} \quad (30)$$

$$L(x) = \frac{1}{1} e^{x^2} \frac{d}{dx} (e^{-x} x^2) \quad (31)$$

$$P_b = \frac{1}{2} T(D, I) |_{I=1} \quad (32)$$

$$T(D, I) = \frac{ID^{4(1+2)/(1+)} - 1}{1 - ID^{4(1+)}} = \tan^2 \theta \quad (33)$$

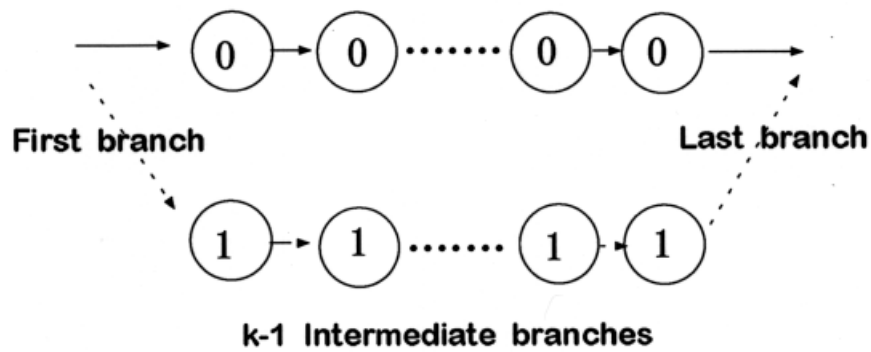
$$P_b = \prod_{i=1}^2 D^{4(i+2)/(1+)} \quad (34)$$

$$P_i = \frac{m!(1+L)}{(1+i+L)^{m+1}} L_m^0 \left[\frac{L(1+L)}{1+i+L} \right] \exp\left(-\frac{iL}{1+i+L}\right) \quad (35)$$

$$P_i = \frac{1}{2} \sin^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (36)$$

$$P_i = \frac{1}{2} \cos^2\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right) \quad (37)$$

$$P(x | \hat{x}) = P_1 P_2 \quad (38)$$



2. k : 가

[7].
 $\frac{5}{N}$ SNR L N
 가 가 L
 , (34) (36)

$$\begin{aligned}
 P_b &= \frac{1}{2} (P_1 P_2 + 2P_1 P_2 P_3 + 3P_1 P_2 P_3^2 + \dots) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=0}^{\infty} i P_1 P_2 P_3^{i-1} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2} \frac{P_1 P_2}{(1 - P_3)^2} \quad (39)
 \end{aligned}$$

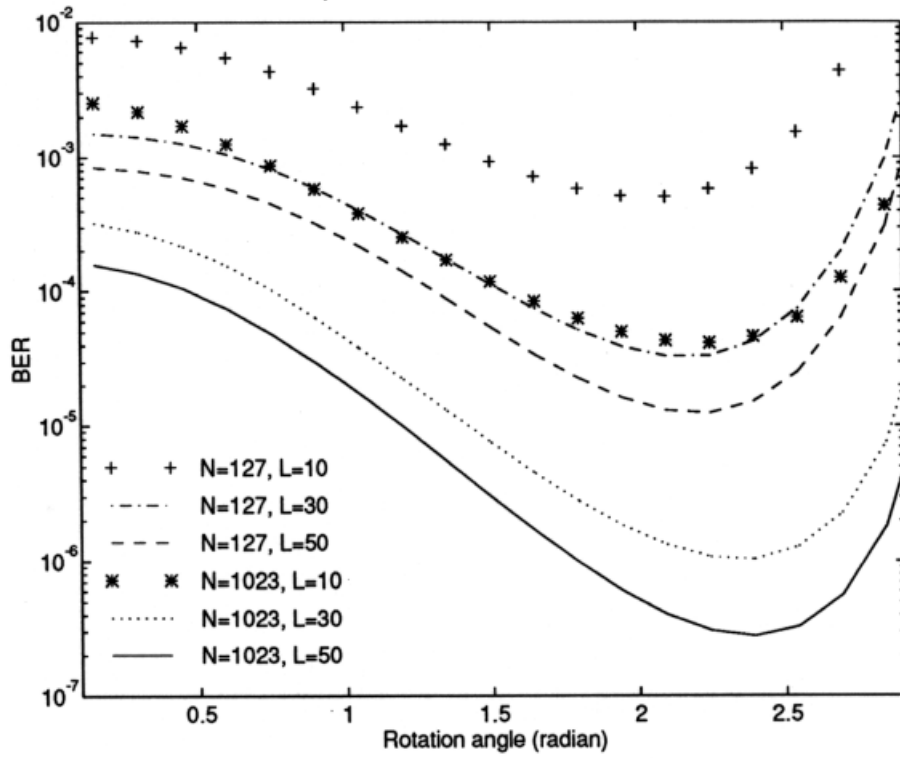
가 6 SNR
 0.5 - 1.5dB

IV. 가 $1/2$
 .4 가

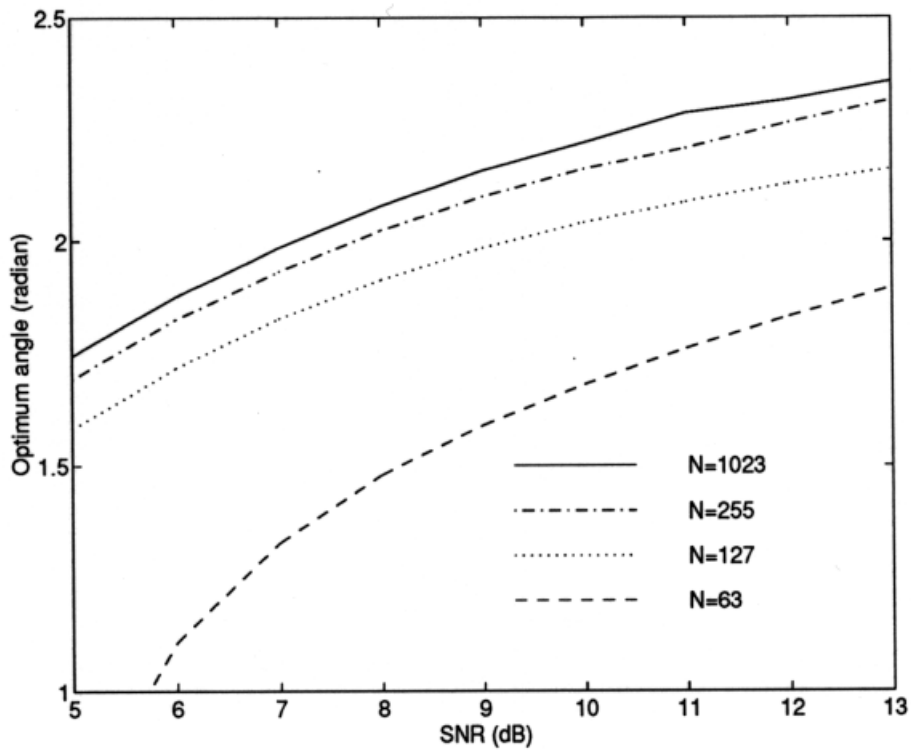
V. 가 $1/2$
 L, N, SNR 가

3 $K=10$ SNR=10dB L N
 N L L 가 가 가

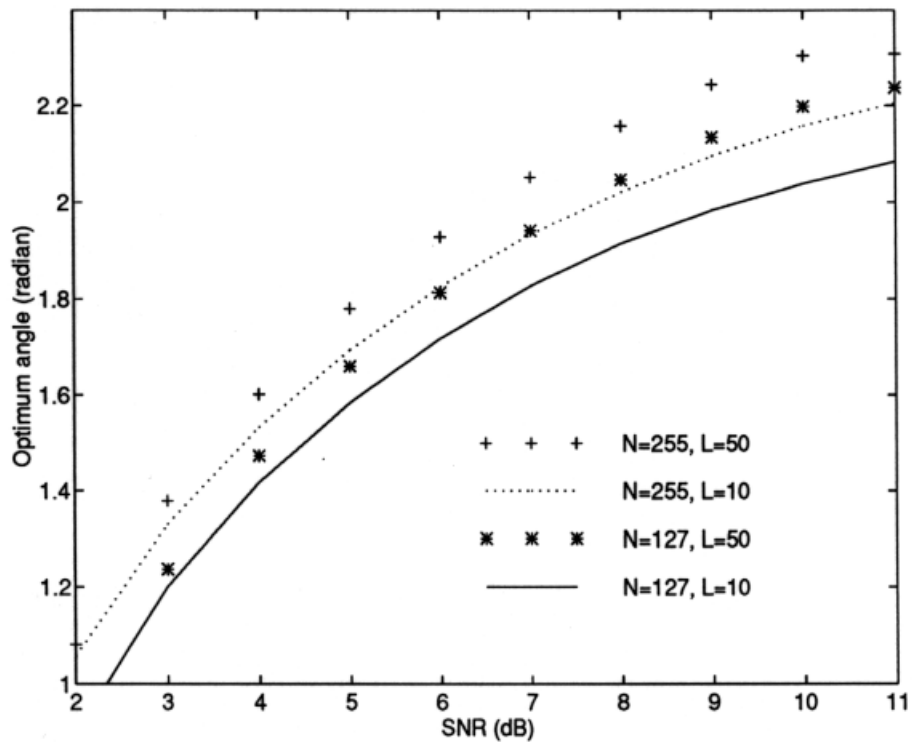
4 가 SNR N
 가 가 SNR 噪 =



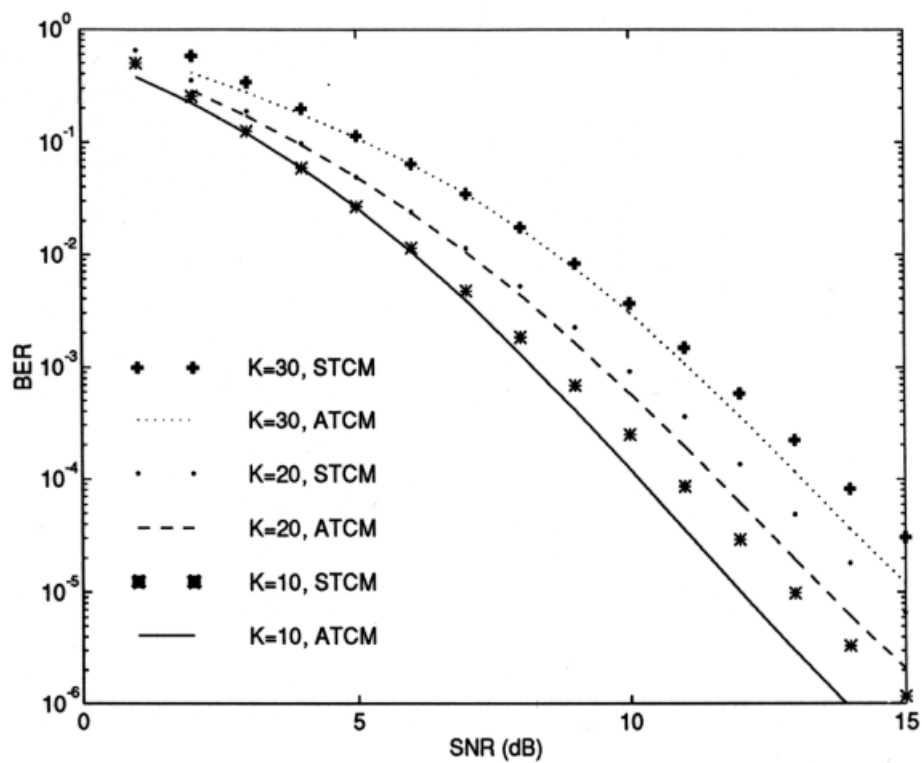
3. $K = 10$ SNR = 10dB



4. $K = 10$ $L = 10$ SNR



5. $K = 10$ SNR



6. $L = 10$ $N = 127$ SNR (STCM : , ATCM :)

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(朴聖日)

1990. 2 : ()
 1993. 2 : ()
 1993. 3 ~ :
 1995. 3 ~ :
 1995. 9 ~ 1996. 8 :
 :

(李敏秀)

1995. 2 : ()
 1995. 3 ~ :
 :



(金光淳)

1990. 3 ~ 1994. 2 : ()
 1994. 3 ~ 1996. 2 : ()
 1996. 3 ~ :
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