

I.

가 [1]~[4].

[6]~[10]
가

[9]

가 II.

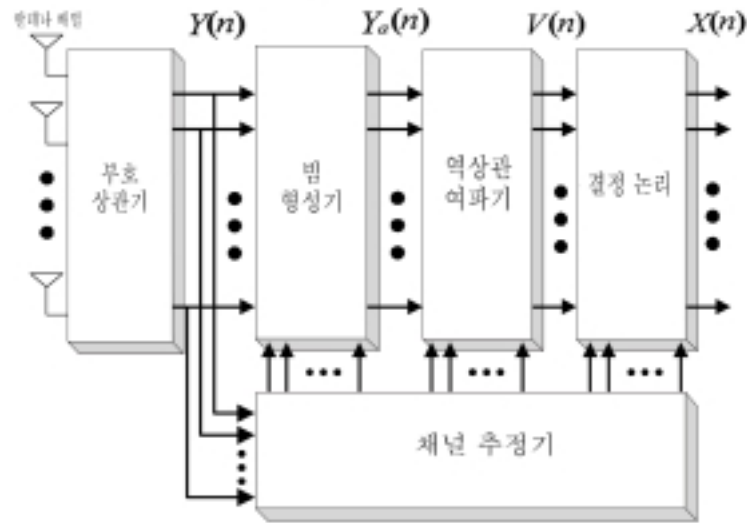
(wide-sense stationary uncorrelated scattering)

$$x_k(t) = \sum_{p=-\infty}^{\infty} x_k(p) P_{T_s}(t-pT_s). \quad (1)$$

T_s , P_τ , τ
 $x_k(p)$, k , p

가 가

.....



1.

$$c_k(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} c_k(n) P_{T_c}(t - nT_c). \quad (2)$$

$$c_k(n) = \int_{f_c - \frac{1}{T_c}}^{f_c + \frac{1}{T_c}} X_k(f) e^{j2\pi f n T_c} df$$

$$u_k(t) = P_k \text{Re}\{x_k(t) c_k(t) \exp[j(2\pi f_c t + \phi_k)]\}. \quad (3)$$

$$r(t) = \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{l=1}^L s_{k,l}(t - \tau_{k,l}) c_k(t - \tau_{k,l}) a_{k,l} + n(t). \quad (4)$$

$$s_{k,l}(t) = P_k \alpha_{k,l} x_k(t) e^{j\phi_{k,l}}, \quad \alpha_{k,l} = \int_{\tau_{k,l}}^{\tau_{p,q}} c_k(t - \tau_{k,l}) c_p(t - \tau_{p,q}) dt$$

$$Y(n) = [y_{1,1}(n) \dots y_{1,L}(n) \dots y_{K,1}(n) \dots y_{K,L}(n)]^T$$

$$Y(n) = [y_{1,1}(n) \dots y_{1,L}(n) \dots y_{K,1}(n) \dots y_{K,L}(n)]. \quad (5)$$

$$y_{p,q}(n) = \sum_{k=1}^K \sum_{l=1}^L s_{k,l}(n+m) \gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(m)} a_{k,l} + n_{p,q}(n) \quad (6)$$

$$\gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(-1)} = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{T_s} \int_{\tau_{p,q}}^{\tau_{k,l}} c_k(t - \tau_{k,l}) c_p(t - \tau_{p,q}) dt & \tau_{k,l} > \tau_{p,q} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad (7)$$

$$\gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(0)} = \frac{1}{T_s} \int_{\max(\tau_{p,q}, \tau_{k,l})}^{\min(\tau_{p,q}, \tau_{k,l}) + T_s} c_k(t - \tau_{k,l}) c_p(t - \tau_{p,q}) dt, \quad (8)$$

$$\gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(1)} = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{T_s} \int_{\tau_{k,l}}^{\tau_{p,q}} c_k(t - \tau_{k,l}) c_p(t - \tau_{p,q}) dt & \tau_{k,l} < \tau_{p,q} \\ 0 & \tau_{k,l} > \tau_{p,q} \end{cases}, \quad (9)$$

$$n_{p,q}(n) = \frac{1}{T_s} \int_{\tau_{p,q} + (n-1)T_s}^{\tau_{p,q} + nT_s} n(t) c_p(t - \tau_{p,q}) dt \quad (10)$$

$$[5] \quad \gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(-1)}, \gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(0)}, \gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(1)}, n_{p,q}(n), n_{k,l}(n+m)$$

$$E\{n_{p,q}(n) n_{k,l}^H(n+m)\} = \frac{1}{T_s^2} \int_{\tau_{p,q} + (n-1)T_s}^{\tau_{p,q} + nT_s} \int_{\tau_{k,l} + (n+m-1)T_s}^{\tau_{k,l} + (n+m)T_s} E\{n(t) n^H(\sigma)\} \cdot c_{p,q}(t - \tau_{p,q}) c_{k,l}(\sigma - \tau_{k,l}) d\sigma dt = \frac{\sigma_n^2 I}{T_s^2} \int_{\tau_{p,q}}^{\tau_{p,q} + T_s} \int_{\tau_{k,l}}^{\tau_{k,l} + T_s} \delta(t - \sigma - mT_s) \cdot c_{p,q}(t - \tau_{p,q}) c_{k,l}(\sigma - \tau_{k,l}) d\sigma dt = \begin{cases} \gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(m)} \sigma_n^2 I & m = -1, 0, 1 \\ 0 & \text{else} \end{cases}, \quad (11)$$

$$\sigma_n^2 = \frac{\sigma_n^2}{T_s}$$

III.

$$y_{p,q}(n) \quad L_{p,q}(n)$$

$$L_{p,q}(n) = \frac{1}{(2\pi)^{M/2} (\det R_{nm,p,q})^{1/2}} \cdot \exp\left[- \left(y_{p,q}(n) - \begin{matrix} K & L & 1 \\ k=1 & l=1 & m=-1 \end{matrix} s_{k,l}(n+m) \gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(m)} a_{k,l} \right)^H \cdot R_{nm,p,q}^{-1} \left(y_{p,q}(n) - \begin{matrix} K & L & 1 \\ k=1 & l=1 & m=-1 \end{matrix} s_{k,l}(n+m) \gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(m)} a_{k,l} \right) \right], \quad (12)$$

$$R_{nm,p,q} = E\{n_{p,q}(n) n_{p,q}^H(n)\} = \sigma_n^2 I, \quad p = 1, \dots, K, \quad q = 1, \dots, L, \quad \log L_{p,q}(n)$$

$$0 = \log L_{p,q}(n) = \gamma_{p,q,p,q} \left[a_{p,q}^H R_{nm,p,q}^{-1} y_{p,q}(n) - \begin{matrix} K & L & 1 \\ k=1 & l=1 & m=-1 \end{matrix} s_{k,l}(n+m) \gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(m)} a_{p,q}^H R_{nm,p,q}^{-1} a_{k,l} \right]. \quad (13)$$

$$R_{nm,p,q} = \sigma_n^2 I, \quad S_{p,q}(n)$$

$$\hat{s}_{p,q}(n) = (\gamma_{p,q,p,q}^{(0)} a_{p,q})^{-1} \cdot \left[\begin{matrix} K & L \\ k=1 & l=1 & 1 \\ a_{p,q}^H y_{p,q}(n) / a_{p,q} - (k,l) (p,q) & m=-1 \end{matrix} s_{k,l}(n+m) \gamma_{p,q,k,l}^{(m)} a_{p,q}^H a_{k,l} / a_{p,q} \right]. \quad (14)$$

$$s_{k,l}(n+m) \quad \hat{s}_{k,l}(n+m), k=1, \dots, K, \\ l=1, \dots, L$$

$$Y_a(n) = QW\hat{X}_a(n). \tag{15}$$

$$Q = \Lambda^{(-1)} \cdot D + \Lambda^{(0)} + \Lambda^{(1)} \cdot D^{-1}, \tag{16}$$

$$\Lambda^{(m)} = \begin{bmatrix} \gamma_{1,1,1,1}^{(m)} d_{1,1,1,1} \dots \gamma_{1,1,1,L}^{(m)} d_{1,1,1,L} \dots \gamma_{1,1,K,L}^{(m)} d_{1,1,K,L} \\ \dots \dots \dots \\ \gamma_{1,L,1,1}^{(m)} d_{1,L,1,1} \dots \gamma_{1,L,1,L}^{(m)} d_{1,L,1,L} \dots \gamma_{1,L,K,L}^{(m)} d_{1,L,K,L} \\ \dots \dots \dots \\ \gamma_{K,L,1,1}^{(m)} d_{K,L,1,1} \dots \gamma_{K,L,1,K}^{(m)} d_{K,L,1,L} \dots \gamma_{K,L,K,L}^{(m)} d_{K,L,K,L} \end{bmatrix} \tag{17}$$

$$W = \text{diag}([w_{1,1} \dots w_{1,L} w_{2,1} \dots w_{2,L} \dots w_{K,1} \dots w_{K,L}]), w_{k,l} = P_k \alpha_{k,l} e^{j\phi_{k,l}}, X_a(n) = [x_{a,1,1}(n) \dots x_{a,1,L}(n) \dots x_{a,K,1}(n) \dots x_{a,K,L}(n)]^T, \hat{X}_a(n) = X_a(n), x_{a,k,l}(n) = a_{k,l} x_k(n), d_{p,q,k,l} = a_{p,q}^H a_{k,l} / a_{p,q} a_{k,l}, Y_a(n) = [a_{1,1}^H y_{1,1}(n) / a_{1,1} \dots a_{1,L}^H y_{1,L}(n) / a_{1,L} \dots a_{K,L}^H y_{K,L}(n) / a_{K,L}]^T, Q \text{ 가 } D \text{ 가 } Q^{-1} \text{ 가 } D, Y_a(n) \text{ 가 } W\hat{X}_a(n) \text{ 가 } (Z) = [\Gamma^{(-1)}Z^{-1} + \Gamma^{(0)} + \Gamma^{(1)}Z]^1 K- K- \text{ 가 } \Gamma^{(m)} \text{ 가 } i, j \text{ 가 } r_{i,j}^{(m)} \text{ 가 } B(n)$$

$$B(n) = [b_{1,1}(n) \dots b_{1,L}(n) \dots b_{K,1}(n) \dots b_{K,L}(n)] \tag{18}$$

$$b_{p,q}(n) = s_{p,q}(n) a_{p,q} + n_{p,q}(n), \tag{19}$$

$$E\{n_{p,q}(n) n_{p,q}^H(n)\} = [F(0)]_{p,q,p,q} \sigma_{n^2} I, \tag{20}$$

$$F(k)Z^{-k} = (Z) R_n(Z) H(1/Z^*) \tag{21}$$

$$[R]_{i,j} = R_{i,j}, R_n(Z) = \Gamma^{(-1)}Z^{-1} + \Gamma^{(0)} + \Gamma^{(1)}Z, b_{p,q}(n)$$

$$R_{bb,p,q}(n) = E\{b_{p,q}(n) b_{p,q}^H(n)\} = P_{p,q} \alpha_{p,q}^2 a_{p,q} a_{p,q}^H + [F(0)]_{p,q,p,q} \sigma_{n^2} I. \tag{22}$$

$$p \text{ 가 } d_{p,q,k,l} \text{ 가 } p$$

$$G(Z) = [\Lambda^{(-1)}Z^{-1} + \Lambda^{(0)} + \Lambda^{(1)}Z]^{-1}. \tag{23}$$

$$\eta_k^d = \left[\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} [\Gamma^{(1)}e^{j\omega} + \Gamma^{(0)} + \Gamma^{(-1)}e^{-j\omega}]_{k,k}^{-1} d\omega \right]^{-1}. \tag{24}$$

k

$$\eta_k^p = \left[\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} [\Lambda^{(1)}e^{j\omega} + \Lambda^{(0)} + \Lambda^{(-1)}e^{-j\omega}]_{k,k}^{-1} d\omega \right]^{-1} \quad (25)$$

$$\Gamma^{(1)}, \Lambda^{(1)}, \Lambda^{(0)}, \Lambda^{(-1)} \quad \text{가} \quad \Gamma^{(-1)}, \Gamma^{(0)},$$

$$\Gamma^{(1)}, \dots, \Gamma^{(L)}, \quad \text{가} \quad \dots, \Gamma^{(L)}, \quad L=1$$

$$\eta_1^d = \left[\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} [\Gamma^{(1)}e^{j\omega} + \Gamma^{(0)} + \Gamma^{(-1)}e^{-j\omega}]_{1,1}^{-1} d\omega \right]^{-1}$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \{1 - \gamma_{1,2}^{(0)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(0)} - \gamma_{1,2}^{(-1)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(-1)} - \gamma_{1,2}^{(0)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(1)}e^{j\omega} - \gamma_{1,2}^{(-1)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(0)}e^{j\omega}\} d\omega \right]^{-1}$$

$$= 1 - (\gamma_{1,2}^{(0)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(0)} + \gamma_{1,2}^{(-1)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(1)}). \quad (26)$$

$$\Gamma_{1,2}^{(1)} = \Gamma_{2,1}^{(-1)} = 0$$

$$\eta_1^p = \left[\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} [\Lambda^{(1)}e^{j\omega} + \Lambda^{(0)} + \Lambda^{(-1)}e^{-j\omega}]_{1,1}^{-1} d\omega \right]^{-1}$$

$$= \left[\frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} \{1 - d_{1,2}d_{2,1}(\gamma_{1,2}^{(0)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(0)} - \gamma_{1,2}^{(-1)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(1)}) - \gamma_{1,2}^{(0)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(1)}e^{j\omega} - \gamma_{1,2}^{(-1)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(0)}e^{j\omega}\} d\omega \right]^{-1}$$

$$= 1 - d_{1,2}d_{2,1}(\gamma_{1,2}^{(0)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(0)} + \gamma_{1,2}^{(-1)}\gamma_{2,1}^{(1)}). \quad (27)$$

$$d_{1,2}d_{2,1} = \frac{a_1^H a_2}{a_1 a_2} \quad \text{가} \quad \frac{a_1^2}{a_1^2} \frac{a_2^2}{a_2^2} = 1$$

IV.

$$V_1(n) = W_1 x_1(n) + N_{g,1}(n). \quad (28)$$

$$N_{g,1}(n) = [n_{g,1,1}(n) \ n_{g,1,2}(n) \ \dots \ n_{g,1,L}(n)]^T$$

$$N_g(n) = [N_{g,1}^T \ N_{g,2}^T \ \dots \ N_{g,L}^T]^T, \quad W_1 = [w_{1,1} \ w_{1,2} \ \dots \ w_{1,L}]^T$$

$$R_n(Z) = \Lambda^{(-1)}Z^{-1} + \Lambda^{(0)} + \Lambda^{(1)}Z$$

$$T(0)$$

$$[T(0)]_L$$

$$N_{g,1}(n) \quad \sigma_n^2 [T(0)]_L$$

$$(\Phi_1^{-1})(\Phi_1^{-1})^H = [T(0)]_L \quad L \times L$$

$$\Phi_1 \quad [11]. \quad \Phi_1$$

$$v_{1,w}(n) = \Phi_1 W_1 x_1(n) + n_{1,w}(n). \quad (29)$$

$$E\{n_{1,w}(n) n_{1,w}^H(n)\} = \sigma_n^2 I$$

(maximum ratio combining) 가

$$\rho_1(n)$$

$$\rho_1(n) = W_1^H \Phi_1^H v_{1,w}(n)$$

$$= W_1^H \Phi_1^H \Phi_1 W_1 x_1(n) + W_1^H \Phi_1^H n_{1,w}(n), \quad (30)$$

$$\rho_1(n) \quad v_1$$

$$v_1 = \frac{(W_1^H (\Phi_1^H \Phi_1) W_1)^2}{2\sigma_n^2 W_1^H (\Phi_1^H \Phi_1) W_1}$$

$$= \frac{E_1 W_1^H ([T(0)]_L)^{-1} W_1}{2\sigma_n^2} \quad (31)$$

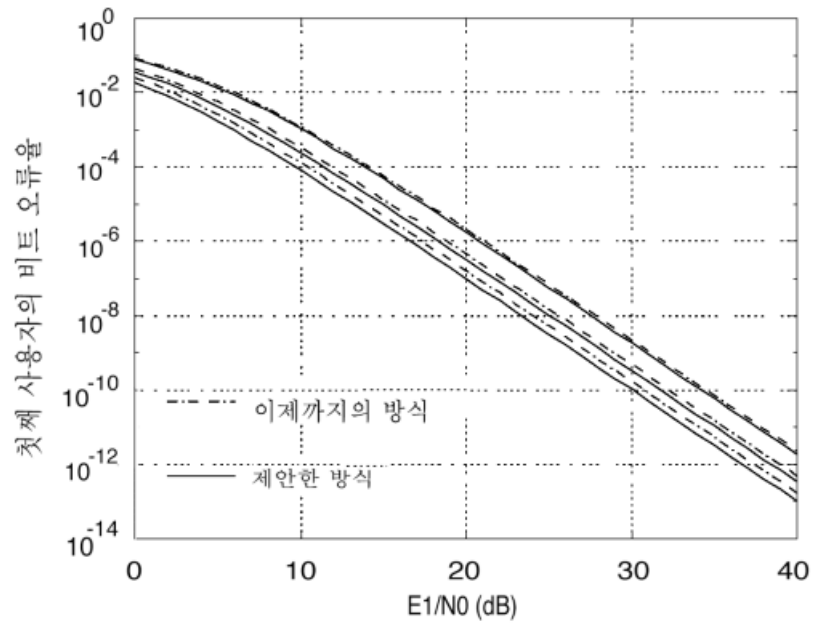
$$W_1 = W_{1,1} \ P_1 \quad \dots \quad W_{1,L} \quad 0$$

$$R_{W_1, W_1} = \text{diag}(\mu_1, \mu_2, \dots, \mu_L)$$

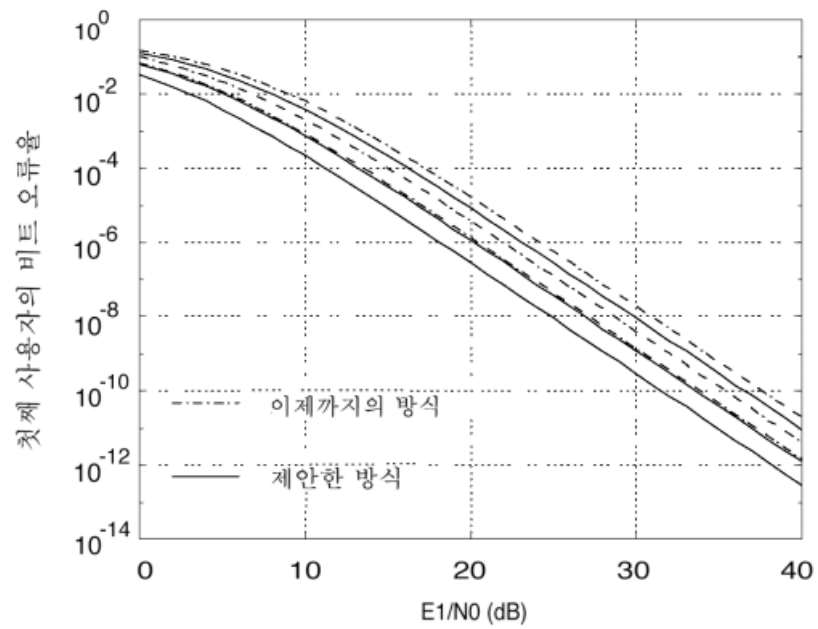
$$\mu_i = E\{\alpha_{1,i}^2\} a_1^H a_1 \quad \dots \quad R_{W_1, W_1} ([T(0)]_L)^{-1}$$

$$[12] \quad \rho_1(n)$$

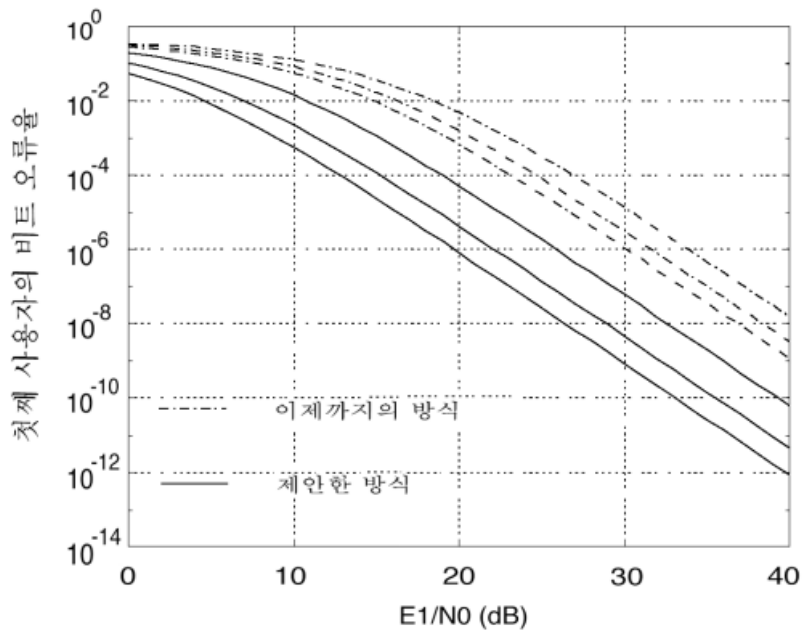
$$C_{\rho_1}(\omega) = \frac{1}{\prod_{j=1}^L (1 + 2j\omega\xi_{1,j})} \quad (32)$$



2. 10, 3, 2, 3, 4, 63, 0.1



3. 15, 3, 2, 3, 4, 63, 0.1



4. 20, 3, 2, 3, 4, 63, 0.1

, $\xi_{1,j} R_{W,W_s} ([T(0)]_L)^{-1}$ 가 2 ~ 4 3, 10, 15, 20 가

$$P_{b,1} = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{erfc}(x) f_{v_1}(x) dx$$

$$= \prod_{l=1}^L \frac{\pi_{1,l}}{2} \left[1 - \sqrt{\frac{\chi_{1,l}}{1 + \chi_{1,l}}} \right] \quad (33)$$

V.

$$\pi_{1,l} = \prod_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq l}}^L \xi_{1,j} - \xi_{1,l} \quad \chi_{1,l} = \frac{E_1 \xi_{1,l}}{2\sigma_n^2}$$

$[0, 2\pi]$

20

$\tau_{k,l}$

63 가 가 0.1 ($E\{\alpha^2\} = 0.1$)

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